

Clinical Policy: Sparsentan (Filspari)

Reference Number: CP.PHAR.631

Effective Date: 06.01.23

Last Review Date: 05.24

Line of Business: Commercial, HIM, Medicaid

[Revision Log](#)

See [Important Reminder](#) at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

Description

Sparsentan (Filspari™) is an endothelin and angiotensin II receptor antagonist.

FDA Approved Indication(s)

Filspari is indicated to reduce proteinuria in adults with primary immunoglobulin A nephropathy (IgAN) at risk of rapid disease progression, generally a urine protein-to-creatinine ratio (UPCR) ≥ 1.5 g/g.

This indication is approved under accelerated approval based on reduction of proteinuria. It has not been established whether Filspari slows kidney function decline in patients with IgAN. Continued approval for this indication may be contingent upon verification and description of clinical benefit in a confirmatory clinical trial.

Policy/Criteria

Provider must submit documentation (such as office chart notes, lab results or other clinical information) supporting that member has met all approval criteria.

It is the policy of health plans affiliated with Centene Corporation[®] that Filspari is **medically necessary** when the following criteria are met:

I. Initial Approval Criteria**A. Immunoglobulin A Nephropathy (must meet all):**

1. Diagnosis of IgAN confirmed via kidney biopsy;
2. Prescribed by or in consultation with a nephrologist;
3. Age ≥ 18 years;
4. Documentation of both of the following (a and b):
 - a. Proteinuria of ≥ 1 g/day;
 - b. Estimated glomerular filtration rate (eGFR) ≥ 30 mL/min/1.73 m²;
5. Member meets both of the following, unless contraindicated or clinically significant adverse effects are experienced (a and b, *see Appendix D*):
 - a. Failure of a renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system (RAAS) inhibitor (e.g., irbesartan, losartan, lisinopril, benazepril) for at least 12 weeks;
 - b. RAAS inhibitor therapy dose was at least 50% of maximum labeled dose;
6. Filspari is not prescribed concurrently with RAAS inhibitors, endothelin receptor antagonists (ERAs), or aliskiren;

7. Dose does not exceed both of the following (a and b):
 - a. 400 mg per day;
 - b. 1 tablet per day.

Approval duration: 6 months

B. Other diagnoses/indications (must meet 1 or 2):

1. If this drug has recently (within the last 6 months) undergone a label change (e.g., newly approved indication, age expansion, new dosing regimen) that is not yet reflected in this policy, refer to one of the following policies (a or b):
 - a. For drugs on the formulary (commercial, health insurance marketplace) or PDL (Medicaid), the no coverage criteria policy for the relevant line of business: CP.CPA.190 for commercial, HIM.PA.33 for health insurance marketplace, and CP.PMN.255 for Medicaid; or
 - b. For drugs NOT on the formulary (commercial, health insurance marketplace) or PDL (Medicaid), the non-formulary policy for the relevant line of business: CP.CPA.190 for commercial, HIM.PA.103 for health insurance marketplace, and CP.PMN.16 for Medicaid; or
2. If the requested use (e.g., diagnosis, age, dosing regimen) is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized) AND criterion 1 above does not apply, refer to the off-label use policy for the relevant line of business: CP.CPA.09 for commercial, HIM.PA.154 for health insurance marketplace, and CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid.

II. Continued Therapy

A. Immunoglobulin A Nephropathy (must meet all):

1. Member meets one of the following (a or b):
 - a. Currently receiving medication via Centene benefit or member has previously met initial approval criteria;
 - b. Member is currently receiving medication and is enrolled in a state and product with continuity of care regulations (*refer to state specific addendums for CC.PHARM.03A and CC.PHARM.03B*);
2. Member is responding positively to therapy as evidenced by one of the following (a or b):
 - a. Decrease in UPCR from baseline;
 - b. Reduction of proteinuria as evidence by a lower total urine protein per day from baseline;
3. If request is for a dose increase, new dose does not exceed both of the following (a and b):
 - a. 400 mg per day;
 - b. 1 tablet per day.

Approval duration: 12 months

B. Other diagnoses/indications (must meet 1 or 2):

1. If this drug has recently (within the last 6 months) undergone a label change (e.g., newly approved indication, age expansion, new dosing regimen) that is not yet reflected in this policy, refer to one of the following policies (a or b):

- a. For drugs on the formulary (commercial, health insurance marketplace) or PDL (Medicaid), the no coverage criteria policy for the relevant line of business: CP.CPA.190 for commercial, HIM.PA.33 for health insurance marketplace, and CP.PMN.255 for Medicaid; or
 - b. For drugs NOT on the formulary (commercial, health insurance marketplace) or PDL (Medicaid), the non-formulary policy for the relevant line of business: CP.CPA.190 for commercial, HIM.PA.103 for health insurance marketplace, and CP.PMN.16 for Medicaid; or
2. If the requested use (e.g., diagnosis, age, dosing regimen) is NOT specifically listed under section III (Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized) AND criterion 1 above does not apply, refer to the off-label use policy for the relevant line of business: CP.CPA.09 for commercial, HIM.PA.154 for health insurance marketplace, and CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid.

III. Diagnoses/Indications for which coverage is NOT authorized:

- A. Non-FDA approved indications, which are not addressed in this policy, unless there is sufficient documentation of efficacy and safety according to the off label use policies – CP.CPA.09 for commercial, HIM.PA.154 for health insurance marketplace, and CP.PMN.53 for Medicaid or evidence of coverage documents.

IV. Appendices/General Information

Appendix A: Abbreviation/Acronym Key

ACEI: angiotensin-converting-enzyme inhibitor

ARB: angiotensin receptor blocker

eGFR: estimated glomerular filtration rate

ERA: endothelin receptor antagonist

FDA: Food and Drug Administration

IgAN: immunoglobulin A nephropathy

RAAS: renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system

UPCR: urine protein-to-creatinine ratio

Appendix B: Therapeutic Alternatives

This table provides a listing of preferred alternative therapy recommended in the approval criteria. The drugs listed here may not be a formulary agent for all relevant lines of business and may require prior authorization.

Drug Name	Maximum Dose
ACEIs	
benazepril (Lotensin [®])	80 mg/day
captopril (Capoten [®])	450 mg/day
enalapril (Vasotec [®] , Epaned [®])	40 mg/day
fosinopril (Monopril [®])	80 mg/day
lisinopril (Prinivil [®] , Zestril [®] , Qbrelis [®])	80 mg/day
moexipril (Univasc [®])	30 mg/day
perindopril (Aceon [®])	16 mg/day
quinapril (Accupril [®])	80 mg/day
ramipril (Altace [®])	20 mg/day
trandolapril (Mavik [®])	8 mg/day
ARBs	
azilsartan (Edarbi [®])	80 mg/day

Drug Name	Maximum Dose
candesartan (Atacand [®])	32 mg/day
eprosartan (Teveten [®])	900 mg/day
irbesartan (Avapro [®])	300 mg/day
losartan (Cozaar [®])	100 mg/day
olmesartan (Benicar [®])	40 mg/day
telmisartan (Micardis [®])	80 mg/day
valsartan (Diovan [®])	320 mg/day

Therapeutic alternatives are listed as Brand name[®] (generic) when the drug is available by brand name only and generic (Brand name[®]) when the drug is available by both brand and generic.

Appendix C: Contraindications/Boxed Warnings

- Contraindication(s): pregnancy; coadministration with ARBs, ERAs, or aliskiren
- Boxed warning(s): hepatotoxicity and embryo-fetal toxicity

Appendix D: General Information

- The 2021 Kidney Disease Improving Global Outcomes (KDIGO) recommends initial therapy with a RAAS inhibitor (ACEI or ARB) for patients with proteinuria > 0.5 g per day, regardless of whether the patient has hypertension.
- Patients with IgAN who are considered high risk for progressive CKD despite maximum supportive care (defined as blood pressure control, reduction of proteinuria, and lifestyle modifications) may consider treatment with corticosteroids or immunosuppressive drugs; however, there is current uncertainty over the safety and efficacy of existing immunosuppressive treatment choices. For all patients in whom immunosuppression is being considered, a detailed discussion of the risks and benefits of each drug should be undertaken with the patient recognizing that adverse treatment effects are more likely in patients with eGFR < 50 mL/min/1.73 m².
- Filspari is only available through a restricted distribution program called the Filspari Risk Evaluation and Mitigation Strategies (REMS).

V. Dosage and Administration

Indication	Dosing Regimen	Maximum Dose
IgAN	<u>Initial treatment:</u> 200 mg PO QD <u>Maintenance:</u> After 14 days, increase to recommended dose of 400 mg PO QD	400 mg/day

VI. Product Availability

Tablets: 200 mg, 400 mg

VII. References

1. Filspari Prescribing Information. San Diego, CA: Traver Therapeutics, Inc.; February 2023. Available at: https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/drugsatfda_docs/label/2023/216403s000lbl.pdf. Accessed January 12, 2024.

2. Kidney Disease: Improving Global Outcomes (KDIGO) Glomerular Diseases Work Group. KDIGO 2021 Clinical Practice Guideline for the Management of Glomerular Diseases. *Kidney Int.* 2021 Oct;100(4S):S1-S276. doi: 10.1016/j.kint.2021.05.021.
3. ClinicalTrials.gov. A study of the effect and safety of sparsentan in the treatment of patients with IgA nephropathy (PROTECT). Available at: <https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT03762850>. Accessed February 14, 2024.

Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals	Date	P&T Approval Date
Policy created	03.02.23	05.23
2Q 2024 annual review: for Appendix D, added Filspari REMS information; references reviewed and updated.	01.12.24	05.24

Important Reminder

This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical policy; and other available clinical information. The Health Plan makes no representations and accepts no liability with respect to the content of any external information used or relied upon in developing this clinical policy. This clinical policy is consistent with standards of medical practice current at the time that this clinical policy was approved. “Health Plan” means a health plan that has adopted this clinical policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part, by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any of such health plan’s affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions, and limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy, contract of insurance, etc.), as well as to state and federal requirements and applicable Health Plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by the Health Plan. The date of posting may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a discrepancy between the effective date of this clinical policy and any applicable legal or regulatory requirement, the requirements of law and regulation shall govern. The Health Plan retains the right to change, amend or withdraw this clinical policy, and additional clinical policies may be developed and adopted as needed, at any time.

This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment, or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible

for the medical advice and treatment of members. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Providers referred to in this clinical policy are independent contractors who exercise independent judgment and over whom the Health Plan has no control or right of control. Providers are not agents or employees of the Health Plan.

This clinical policy is the property of the Health Plan. Unauthorized copying, use, and distribution of this clinical policy or any information contained herein are strictly prohibited. Providers, members, and their representatives are bound to the terms and conditions expressed herein through the terms of their contracts. Where no such contract exists, providers, members and their representatives agree to be bound by such terms and conditions by providing services to members and/or submitting claims for payment for such services.

Note:

For Medicaid members, when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this clinical policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this clinical policy.

©2023 Centene Corporation. All rights reserved. All materials are exclusively owned by Centene Corporation and are protected by United States copyright law and international copyright law. No part of this publication may be reproduced, copied, modified, distributed, displayed, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means, or otherwise published without the prior written permission of Centene Corporation. You may not alter or remove any trademark, copyright or other notice contained herein. Centene[®] and Centene Corporation[®] are registered trademarks exclusively owned by Centene Corporation.